

# ARENA 文法・語法演習— 1 (動詞の語法)

## ★ 動詞の語法の重要性について

大雑把に言うと、動詞は以下の項目を決定する。

1. どんな種類の主語をとるか (人・事柄・時間・場所など)
2. 目的語や補語をとるかとらないか (自動詞と他動詞)
3. 目的語を2つとるかとらないか (授与動詞)
4. どんな種類の目的語をとるか (人・事柄・時間・場所など)
5. どんな前置詞をとるか
6. 時制や動詞の相 (進行形・受動態・完了形)
7. 法 (直接法・仮定法・命令法) を決定する

つまり、動詞は文の骨組みを決定づける。

◎次の語群の中から、最も適切なものを1つ選びなさい。

1. Betty felt sick and (        ) herself on the bed for a while.  
① lay      ② laid      ③ lied      ④ lie
2. Betty felt sick and (        ) down on the bed for a while.  
① lay      ② laid      ③ lied      ④ lie
3. I found my dog (        ) under the tree in our yard.  
① lay      ② laying      ③ lied      ④ lying
4. You can't believe a word he says. He has (        ) to me many times.  
① laid      ② lain      ③ lane      ④ lied
5. After some hesitation, he (        ) the book on the shelf.  
① lay      ② lain      ③ laid      ④ lied
6. Have you (        ) the table for dinner, Mom?  
① lay      ② lain      ③ laid      ④ lied
7. This hen doesn't (        ) eggs at all these days.  
① bear      ② find      ③ lay      ④ make
8. Pupils don't (        ) their hands often enough.  
① rise      ② raise      ③ arise      ④ give
9. The problem has (        ) simply because you didn't follow my instructions.  
① arisen      ② aroused      ③ raised      ④ caused